Wednesday, Aug. 17, 1842; Publication: <u>Derby Mercury</u> (Derby, England) SERIOUS RIOTING IN DUNFERMLINE- THE MILITARY CALLED OUT., EDINBURGH, Thursday, Aug. 17.

We deeply regret to state, that on Monday and Tuesday night serious riots took place amongst the weavers of Dunfermline.

It appears that a week or two ago the proprietors of some of the large shops in that town, containing 20 or 30 looms, had seen cause to reduce the wages of their work- men. This the men were much dissatisfied with, but no serious outbreak took place till Monday night, about 10 o'clock, when a large party assembled, paraded the principal streets of the town, extinguished the lamps, and broke the windows of those who had proved obnoxious to them. Thence they proceeded to the factories, and set on fire the looms in one or two factories, which were consumed, though the flames were extinguished before they extended to the buildings.

On Tuesday Mr. Sheriff Monteith went over to Dunfermline, and exerted himself strenuously to preserve the peace of the town by swearing in special constables, &c.; but on Tuesday night the riotous assemblage again appeared, broke more windows, set on fire more looms, and broke into the shop of a man named Scotland, who, besides being a partner in one of the factories, keeps a grocer and spirit dealer's shop, gutted his shop of its contents, and threw them into the street. We understand also that when the Sheriff was conducting one of the prisoners to prison, the mob set upon the constables, wounded several, and rescued the prisoner. It may be stated also, as a specimen of the wild justice obtaining among them, that when they were breaking the windows of one of the inhabitants, under the impression that he was a partner in a factory, he looked out of the window and told them they were mistaken, on which the mob immediately desisted.

The Sheriff (Monteith), we understand, made application for a military force, and, in consequence, half a troop of the Enniskillen dragoons proceeded across the Frith yesterday morning; and as a report was spread that the mob intended to force the gaol, to rescue several of the rioters who were confined there, they were drawn up to protect it. A heavy shower falling in the afternoon served to clear the streets.

There was also a meeting of the weavers in the Abbey Pend, to draw up resolutions, in the afternoon, but we have not heard the results.

Things have a remarkably gloomy appearance, and it would appear that in Dunfermline the serious rioting had been premeditated.

The rioters appear to have been well organized, there not being the slightest misunderstanding among them as to their unlawful proceeding.

The appearance of the military among them has certainly tended to suppress a little outward appearance of additional disturbances, but there is evidently a deep-rooted determination to commit mischief, and it is impossible to predict ulterior proceedings.

We regret to state that it is confidently asserted that many wives of the weavers were to be seen encouraging, if not aiding, the infuriated mob.

Business is at a stand-still, which must necessarily greatly increase the existing distress.

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ABERDEEN AND FORFARSHIRE.

Intelligence had been received in Edinburgh on Wednesday night from the manufacturing districts, which unfortunately gives too much reason to fear that the present riotous proceedings will extend to the principal commercial towns and burghs in these extensive counties.